Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Modern: Video #28: Topic 5.2

**Topic 5.2**

* This topic focuses on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world between 1750 and 1900
* Big Idea:
  + Enlightenment -> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution -> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution -> \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution -> Latin American Revolutions

**The American Revolution**

* Americans became weary of the British \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policies and increasingly became more independent
* July 4, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Declaration of Independence
  + Influenced by John Locke’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ played a significant role in aiding the Americans against the British during the war
  + End in 1783

**The French Revolution**

* Causes:
  + Economics - the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ estate paid most taxes, made up most of the population
  + 1st estate (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and 2nd estate (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) paid little in taxes
  + Storming of the Bastille - July 14, 1789
* Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen:
  + Declared basic human rights
  + Influenced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas
    - “Natural rights”
    - Individualism
    - Social Contract
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + 1790s
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Government executed thousands of individuals - including the King and Queen
  + Eventually, Robespierre was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Haitian Revolution**

* 1791
* Slave revolt in Hispaniola
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communities - escaped slaves, led the revolt against white landowners
* Former slave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led a rebellion against slavery
* 1801 - Toussaint gains control of Haiti
  + Land was divided up amongst former \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1804 - Haiti becomes the first country in Latin America to become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Latin American Revolutions**

* Many of the revolutions were led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - (European ancestry born in Latin America)
  + Highly educated and read Enlightenment ideas
* Causes of the revolutions:
  + Creoles resented Spanish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Creoles resented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of political power

**Simon Bolivar**

* Creole that advocated Enlightenment ideas in Latin America
* Helped influence independence movements in Venezuela, Colombia, Ecuador, and Peru
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”:
  + Outlined his plan for government in Latin America

**Impacts Of Latin American Revolutions**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did not gain many rights
  + Could not vote
  + Little education
* Voting requirements - must read and write in Spanish to vote

**Philippines**

* Propaganda Movement:
  + Inspired by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ideas in the late-19th century
  + Did not seek independence, rather \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and more control for the Philippines

**The New Zealand Wars**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Polynesian people that occupied New Zealand since at least the 13th century
* In the mid-19th century, Britain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ New Zealand and increased its control
* Maori tribes fought the British but were defeated in 1872
  + A strong sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developed

**Nationalism In Europe**

* Nationalism will play a significant role in:
  + Italian Unification
  + German Unification
  + The Balkan Peninsula
  + Ottoman Empire

**Italian Unification**

* Count di Cavour - prime minister of Piedmont-Sardinia sought to unite all of Italy
* Allied with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and helped unite Italy

**German Unification**

* Prussian leader \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought to unite Germany
  + Defeated France in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ War (1870)
* 1871 - Otto von Bismarck united Germany

**The Balkan Peninsula**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ achieved independence in 1827 with the help of the British, French, and Russians
* A weakened Ottoman Empire saw \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increase in Serbia, Bulgaria, and Romania
  + Will come back to in the 20th century

**Ottoman Empire Nationalism**

* Ottomanism - hoped to achieve a modern, unified state
  + Increased government involvement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ within the Ottoman Empire were weary of Ottomanism

**Quick Recap**

* Enlightenment -> American Revolution -> French Revolution -> Haitian Revolution -> Latin American Revolutions
* “Letter From Jamaica”
* Nationalist movements in:
  + The Philippines
  + New Zealand
  + Italy
  + Germany
  + Balkan Peninsula
  + Ottoman Empire