Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Modern: Video #5: Topic 1.5

**West Africa - Mali**

* Founded after the decline of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Founded by Sundiata
    - Exiled from Mali, later returned in 1235 and became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 13th - 15th centuries - peak
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - major wealthy city
  + Center of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learning

**Mali - Mansa Musa**

* Grand-nephew of Sundiata
* Made a pilgrimage to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hajj) in 1324
  + Brought 100 camels, 1,000s of people, and an obscene amount of gold
    - Inflation in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* After his pilgrimage, he established religious schools, built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and encouraged religious learning
* By the late 15th century, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took over as the major kingdom of West Africa

**East Africa - Zimbabwe**

* 12th - 15th centuries
* Location - modern day Zimbabwe and Mozambique
* Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Traded with Swahili city-states, Persia, India, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Wall of stone surrounded the capital, Great Zimbabwe
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people lived there
* Overgrazing led to abandonment

**Ethiopia**

* Ethiopia practiced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ beginning in the 12th century
  + Developed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Roman Catholic Church and Eastern Orthodox Church
    - Combined African elements with Christianity - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, etc.

**Quick Recap**

* Locations and dates for:
  + Mali, Zimbabwe
* Timbuktu
* Mansa Musa and Islam
* Zimbabwe