Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Modern: Video #2: Topic 1.2

**Judaism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - one God (Yahweh)
* Hebrew Scriptures - Old Testament
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - founded by Abraham in 2000 B.C.E.
	+ Present-day Israel, Palestine, and Lebanon
	+ Hebrews went to Egypt, where they were enslaved
		- Moses led Hebrews out of Egypt in 1300 B.C.E.
* 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ introduced by Moses

**Conquering Of Jewish States**

* Jewish states were conquered by the following groups:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
		- Conquered Israel in 722 B.C.E.
	+ Babylonians:
		- Conquered Kingdom of Judah in 586 B.C.E.
			* Jews were able to return in 539 B.C.E.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
	+ Romans took over Jerusalem in 37 B.C.E.
	+ Jews rebelled in the early centuries C.E.
		- Rome won, persecuted Jews - > fled their homes and land around Jerusalem

**Impact Of Conquests Of Jewish States**

* Growth of Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communities around Middle East and Mediterranean

**Christianity**

* Core beliefs:
	+ Jesus was the son of God
	+ Monotheistic
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be obtained for all believers (equality for believers)
	+ Drew on beliefs of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Old Testament
	+ Caring for the poor

**Early Christian Converts**

* Artisans
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women
* Saint Paul set up communities in present-day Turkey
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - first place where Christianity became a state religion

**Spread Of Christianity**

* Initially, Rome was hostile to Christianity
	+ Romans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jesus
* Roman Emperor Constantine:
	+ Converted to Christianity in the 4th century C.E.
		- Edict of Milan (313 C.E.) - religious toleration for Christians in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
	+ Provided state support for the religion
* Under the Roman Empire, Christianity received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (government support) for buildings

**Monastic Life**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
	+ Places where people devote their lives to religion
* Like Buddhism (next video), some Christians practiced a monastic life
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in monasteries

**Islam - Muhammad’s Early Life**

* Muhammad was born around 570 C.E.
	+ By age 30 he was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and married
* 610 C.E. he received revelations from Allah through the archangel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ God in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is Allah
* Muhammad was a prophet of Allah, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prophet
* By 620 C.E., people of Mecca began to follow Muhammad

**The Quran And Hadith**

* The Quran:
	+ The holy book of Islam
	+ Written texts of Muhammad’s teachings
		- “Definitive authority for Islamic religious doctrine and social organization”
* Hadith:
	+ Sayings attributed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and descriptions of his deeds
	+ Many collections emerged centuries after his death

**Migration To Medina**

* Muhammad’s teachings ran counter to those in Mecca
	+ Muhammad stated that Allah was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ god
	+ Many Arabs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Muhammad also spoke against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Muhammad fled to Yathrib, renamed Medina in 622 C.E.
	+ This is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and marks the beginning of the Islamic Calendar

**The Umma**

* Muhammad organized his followers in Medina into a community called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Followed a legal and social code
* Focused on providing for those less fortunate (one of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**Return To Mecca**

* 630 C.E. Muhammad and his followers conquered the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, destroyed pagan shrines
	+ The only building that survived was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- 632 C.E. Muhammad led the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Ka’ba, known as the hajj (Another of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**The Five Pillars Of Islam**

1. Muslims must acknowledge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the only god and Muhammad was his prophet
2. Pray to Allah while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mecca
3. Fast during daylight during the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Give alms to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Make a pilgrimage (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to Mecca if financially and physically able to

**Key Terms**

* Sharia:
	+ Islamic holy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Inspired by the teachings and life of Muhammad
* Dar al-Islam:
	+ Home of Islam
	+ Countries where Muslims can practice their religion as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Caliphs**

* After Muhammad, new Muslim leaders emerged, called Caliphs
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Islamic community and religious leader
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Caliph - Abu Bakr, Muhammad’s father-in-law

**Shia**

* Most Muslims are members of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Islam
* Shia Muslims emerged as a result over the selection of caliphs
	+ Shia supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his decedents as caliphs
		- Cousin and son-in-law of Muhammad
		- Ali eventually served as the 4th caliph

**Expansion Of Islam**

* Islamic armies expanded beyond Arabia after Muhammad’s death
* 633 C.E. - 637 C.E.:
	+ Conquered Byzantine Syria, Palestine, and Mesopotamia
* 640s:
	+ Conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 711 - 718:
	+ Northwest Africa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peninsula
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will help spread Islam to Asia

**Islamic Dynasties - Abbasids**

* Abu al-Abbas, a descendent of Muhammad’s uncle led a rebellion against the Umayyad Dynasty
	+ Ruled until 1258 C.E. when they were defeated by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Administration:
	+ Rulers built capital cities and made policies
	+ Regional governors ruled territories
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built as the capital of the dynasty
		- Surrounded by 3 walls
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (those with religious knowledge) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (judges) settled disputes
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Caliph under the Abbasid dynasty (786 - 809 C.E.)
	+ Baghdad became a center for banking, commerce, and industry during this time
* Decline of the Abbasid Dynasty:
	+ Governors stopped paying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and giving loyalty to the Abbasid empire

**Attacks On The Abbasid Empire**

* 4 major groups attacked the Abbasids in the 12th and 13th centuries:
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Turkic groups that took control of Egypt and spread across North Africa
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Turks - From Central Asia, took over Baghdad
		- Leader was titled Sultan, reduced the power of the caliph
	+ Crusaders - Seljuk Turks limited access to Jerusalem, led to the Crusades
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1258 kicked the Seljuks out of Baghdad

**Islam In Europe**

* Umayyad Dynasty expanded into North Africa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 711
	+ Cordoba was named the capital of Spain
* Battle of Tours:
	+ Muslim forces were defeated by Frankish forces
	+ Limited the expansion of Islam in Western Europe
* Umayyads in Spain:
	+ Promoted trade with Asia
	+ Islamic architecture is still seen today
	+ Cordoba was a center for learning
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - famous scholar that wrote on law, philosophy, etc.

**Islamic Cultures**

* Universities developed in Cordoba, Cairo, and Bukhara (Uzbekistan)
* Islamic scholars translated Greek classics into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Aristotle and others
* Introduced the number system from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Sufism**

* As Islam spread, it changed like other religions
	+ Buddhism & Christianity
* Sufis sought to unite with God through Muhammad, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (looking inward) as opposed to understanding through learning

**Muslim Innovations And Transfers**

* Islamic Golden Age:
	+ Advancements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Preservation of Greek classics -> translated into Arabic
		- Introduced the number system from India - concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the Abbasid Caliphate in Baghdad

**Mali – Mansa Musa**

* Made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mecca (hajj) in 1324
	+ Brought 100 camels, 1,000s of people, and an obscene amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Alexandria, Egypt
* After his pilgrimage, he established religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, built mosques, and encouraged religious learning

**Quick Recap**

* Characteristics and spread of:
	+ Judaism
	+ Christianity
	+ Islam
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Abbasid Empire and its decline
* Sufism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Mansa Musa