Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Modern: Video #2: Topic 1.2

**Judaism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - one God (Yahweh)
* Hebrew Scriptures - Old Testament
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - founded by Abraham in 2000 B.C.E.
  + Present-day Israel, Palestine, and Lebanon
  + Hebrews went to Egypt, where they were enslaved
    - Moses led Hebrews out of Egypt in 1300 B.C.E.
* 10 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ introduced by Moses

**Conquering Of Jewish States**

* Jewish states were conquered by the following groups:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
    - Conquered Israel in 722 B.C.E.
  + Babylonians:
    - Conquered Kingdom of Judah in 586 B.C.E.
      * Jews were able to return in 539 B.C.E.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Romans took over Jerusalem in 37 B.C.E.
  + Jews rebelled in the early centuries C.E.
    - Rome won, persecuted Jews - > fled their homes and land around Jerusalem

**Impact Of Conquests Of Jewish States**

* Growth of Jewish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ communities around Middle East and Mediterranean

**Christianity**

* Core beliefs:
  + Jesus was the son of God
  + Monotheistic
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be obtained for all believers (equality for believers)
  + Drew on beliefs of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Old Testament
  + Caring for the poor

**Early Christian Converts**

* Artisans
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Women
* Saint Paul set up communities in present-day Turkey
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - first place where Christianity became a state religion

**Spread Of Christianity**

* Initially, Rome was hostile to Christianity
  + Romans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jesus
* Roman Emperor Constantine:
  + Converted to Christianity in the 4th century C.E.
    - Edict of Milan (313 C.E.) - religious toleration for Christians in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire
  + Provided state support for the religion
* Under the Roman Empire, Christianity received \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (government support) for buildings

**Monastic Life**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Places where people devote their lives to religion
* Like Buddhism (next video), some Christians practiced a monastic life
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in monasteries

**Islam - Muhammad’s Early Life**

* Muhammad was born around 570 C.E.
  + By age 30 he was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and married
* 610 C.E. he received revelations from Allah through the archangel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + God in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is Allah
* Muhammad was a prophet of Allah, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prophet
* By 620 C.E., people of Mecca began to follow Muhammad

**The Quran And Hadith**

* The Quran:
  + The holy book of Islam
  + Written texts of Muhammad’s teachings
    - “Definitive authority for Islamic religious doctrine and social organization”
* Hadith:
  + Sayings attributed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and descriptions of his deeds
  + Many collections emerged centuries after his death

**Migration To Medina**

* Muhammad’s teachings ran counter to those in Mecca
  + Muhammad stated that Allah was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ god
  + Many Arabs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Muhammad also spoke against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Muhammad fled to Yathrib, renamed Medina in 622 C.E.
  + This is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and marks the beginning of the Islamic Calendar

**The Umma**

* Muhammad organized his followers in Medina into a community called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Followed a legal and social code
* Focused on providing for those less fortunate (one of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**Return To Mecca**

* 630 C.E. Muhammad and his followers conquered the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, destroyed pagan shrines
  + The only building that survived was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 632 C.E. Muhammad led the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Ka’ba, known as the hajj (Another of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**The Five Pillars Of Islam**

1. Muslims must acknowledge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as the only god and Muhammad was his prophet
2. Pray to Allah while \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mecca
3. Fast during daylight during the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Give alms to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Make a pilgrimage (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) to Mecca if financially and physically able to

**Key Terms**

* Sharia:
  + Islamic holy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Inspired by the teachings and life of Muhammad
* Dar al-Islam:
  + Home of Islam
  + Countries where Muslims can practice their religion as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Caliphs**

* After Muhammad, new Muslim leaders emerged, called Caliphs
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Islamic community and religious leader
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Caliph - Abu Bakr, Muhammad’s father-in-law

**Shia**

* Most Muslims are members of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Islam
* Shia Muslims emerged as a result over the selection of caliphs
  + Shia supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his decedents as caliphs
    - Cousin and son-in-law of Muhammad
    - Ali eventually served as the 4th caliph

**Expansion Of Islam**

* Islamic armies expanded beyond Arabia after Muhammad’s death
* 633 C.E. - 637 C.E.:
  + Conquered Byzantine Syria, Palestine, and Mesopotamia
* 640s:
  + Conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 711 - 718:
  + Northwest Africa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peninsula
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will help spread Islam to Asia

**Islamic Dynasties - Abbasids**

* Abu al-Abbas, a descendent of Muhammad’s uncle led a rebellion against the Umayyad Dynasty
  + Ruled until 1258 C.E. when they were defeated by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Administration:
  + Rulers built capital cities and made policies
  + Regional governors ruled territories
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built as the capital of the dynasty
    - Surrounded by 3 walls
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (those with religious knowledge) and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (judges) settled disputes
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Caliph under the Abbasid dynasty (786 - 809 C.E.)
  + Baghdad became a center for banking, commerce, and industry during this time
* Decline of the Abbasid Dynasty:
  + Governors stopped paying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and giving loyalty to the Abbasid empire

**Attacks On The Abbasid Empire**

* 4 major groups attacked the Abbasids in the 12th and 13th centuries:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - Turkic groups that took control of Egypt and spread across North Africa
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Turks - From Central Asia, took over Baghdad
    - Leader was titled Sultan, reduced the power of the caliph
  + Crusaders - Seljuk Turks limited access to Jerusalem, led to the Crusades
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - 1258 kicked the Seljuks out of Baghdad

**Islam In Europe**

* Umayyad Dynasty expanded into North Africa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 711
  + Cordoba was named the capital of Spain
* Battle of Tours:
  + Muslim forces were defeated by Frankish forces
  + Limited the expansion of Islam in Western Europe
* Umayyads in Spain:
  + Promoted trade with Asia
  + Islamic architecture is still seen today
  + Cordoba was a center for learning
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - famous scholar that wrote on law, philosophy, etc.

**Islamic Cultures**

* Universities developed in Cordoba, Cairo, and Bukhara (Uzbekistan)
* Islamic scholars translated Greek classics into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Aristotle and others
* Introduced the number system from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Sufism**

* As Islam spread, it changed like other religions
  + Buddhism & Christianity
* Sufis sought to unite with God through Muhammad, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Focused on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (looking inward) as opposed to understanding through learning

**Muslim Innovations And Transfers**

* Islamic Golden Age:
  + Advancements in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Preservation of Greek classics -> translated into Arabic
    - Introduced the number system from India - concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the Abbasid Caliphate in Baghdad

**Mali – Mansa Musa**

* Made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mecca (hajj) in 1324
  + Brought 100 camels, 1,000s of people, and an obscene amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Alexandria, Egypt
* After his pilgrimage, he established religious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, built mosques, and encouraged religious learning

**Quick Recap**

* Characteristics and spread of:
  + Judaism
  + Christianity
  + Islam
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Abbasid Empire and its decline
* Sufism
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Mansa Musa