Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Modern: Video #1: Unit #1.1

**Unit 1: Topic 1: Developments In East Asia From 1200 to 1450**

* This topic focuses on the Song Dynasty (960 - 1279 CE), particularly:
  + Confucianism
  + Imperial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Buddhism
  + Labor

**Background On The Song Dynasty**

* First Emperor - Song Taizu
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power throughout China
* Expanded bureaucracy (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officials)
* Education was based on Confucianism and people could take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ exams for government jobs

**China Under The Song Dynasty**

* New agricultural techniques:
  + Iron plows, irrigation
* Rapid increase in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Urbanized society:
  + Most urbanized society in the world
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - capital with more than 1 million people!
* Patriarchal society
  + Ancestor \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ binding:
  + Mostly practiced by wealthy families - sign of social status
* Gunpowder
* Printing
* Paper \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Porcelain

**Confucianism**

* Stressed social harmony and traditions
  + “Good government consists in the ruler being a ruler, the minister being a minister, the father being a father, and the son being a son”
* Respect for elders and reverence for ancestors
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:
  + Family members give deference to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ head of family

**Imperial Bureaucracy**

* The amount of government workers during the Song Dynasty increased tremendously
  + Caused the government to raise \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -> led to resistance from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**China’s Influence On Neighboring Regions**

* Korea (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Kingdom):
  + Chinese influence dates back to the Song Dynasty
  + Korea would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to China and send tribute
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased with Korea and China
  + Korea modeled their government after China
* Vietnam:
  + Elites studied Confucianism and took similar civil service examinations
  + Many Vietnamese kept their own religions
    - However, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ did spread to Vietnam (more in a minute)
* Japan:
  + Adopted many aspects of Chinese government:
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Supported Confucianism and Buddhism
    - New capital modeled after \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Buddhism In China**

* Buddhism appealed to many Chinese
  + Morality, intellectual sophistication, salvation
  + Mahayana Buddhism - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - people that delayed Nirvana to help others
* Monastic communities developed in China
* Neo-Confucianism:
  + Combination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Zhu Xi:
    - Neo-Confucian scholar
  + Neo-Confucianism influenced Vietnam, Korea, and China

**Labor In Song China**

* Free peasant labor, merchants, and artisan labor helped the Chinese economy flourish
  + Peasants grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and millet
  + Fast-ripening rice from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed rice to be grown twice per year -> more food -> more population
* Trade increased throughout Eurasia via the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Quick Recap**

* Characteristics of Song China
* Impact of Confucianism on China
* Increased imperial bureaucracy
* China’s influence on Vietnam, Korea, and Japan
* Impact of Buddhism in China