Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Video #23: West & East African Kingdoms

**West Africa - Ghana**

* Location:
  + Between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and rain forests
* 5th century C.E. it was founded
* 8th - 11th centuries - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Traded with Muslim traders
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in exchange for salt, copper, cloth, and tools
* King of Ghana ruled a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
  + Army with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weapons

**West Africa - Mali**

* Founded after the decline of Ghana
  + Founded by Sundiata
    - Exiled from Mali, later returned in 1235 and became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 13th - 15th centuries - peak
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - major wealthy city
  + Center of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ learning

**Mali – Mansa Musa**

* Grand-nephew of Sundiata
* Made a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Mecca (hajj) in 1324
  + Brought 100 camels, 1,000s of people, and an obscene amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Alexandria, Egypt
* After his pilgrimage, he established religious schools, built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and encouraged religious learning
* By the late 15th century, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took over as the major kingdom of West Africa

**East Africa - Zimbabwe**

* 12th - 15th centuries
* Location - modern day Zimbabwe and Mozambique
* Focused on agriculture, trade, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Traded with Swahili city-states, Persia, India, and China
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of stone surrounded the capital, Great Zimbabwe
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people lived there
* Overgrazing led to abandonment

**Quick Recap**

* Locations and dates for:
  + Ghana, Mali
* Timbuktu
* Mansa Musa and Islam
* Zimbabwe