Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

AP World Review: Video #20: Islam, Part I (Key Concepts 3.1, III, A, 3.2, I, B, 3.3, III, D)

**Muhammad’s Early Life**

* Muhammad was born around \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ C.E.
  + By age 30 he was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and married
* 610 C.E. he received revelations from Allah through the archangel Gabriel
  + God in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is Allah
* Muhammad was a prophet of Allah, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ prophet
* By 620 C.E., people of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began to follow Muhammad

**The Quran And Hadith**

* The Quran:
  + The holy book of Islam
  + Written texts of Muhammad’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - “Definitive authority for Islamic religious doctrine and social organization”
* Hadith:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ attributed to Muhammad and descriptions of his deeds
  + Many collections emerged centuries after his death

**Migration To Medina**

* Muhammad’s teachings ran counter to those in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Muhammad stated that Allah was the only god
  + Many Arabs were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Muhammad also spoke against idolatry
* Muhammad fled to Yathrib, renamed Medina in 622 C.E.
  + This is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and marks the beginning of the Islamic Calendar

**The Umma**

* Muhammad organized his followers in Medina into a community called the umma
  + Followed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and social code
* Focused on providing for those less \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (one of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**Return To Mecca**

* 630 C.E. Muhammad and his followers conquered the city of Mecca
  + Built \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, destroyed pagan shrines
  + The only building that survived was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 632 C.E. Muhammad led the first pilgrimage to the Ka’ba, known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (Another of the 5 Pillars of Islam)

**The Five Pillars Of Islam**

1. Muslims must acknowledge Allah as the only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Muhammad was his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Pray to Allah while facing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Fast during daylight during the month of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Give alms to the poor
5. Make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hajj) to Mecca if financially and physically able to

**Key Terms**

* Jihad:
  + Means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Some interpret to combat vice and evil, some interpret to spread the word of Islam, some interpret to wage war against nonbelievers
* Sharia:
  + Islamic holy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Inspired by the teachings and life of Muhammad
* Dar al-Islam:
  + Home of Islam
  + Countries where Muslims can practice their religion as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Caliphs**

* After Muhammad, new Muslim leaders emerged, called Caliphs
  + Head of Islamic community and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leader
* 1st Caliph - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Muhammad’s father-in-law

**Shia**

* Most Muslims are members of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Islam
* Shia Muslims emerged as a result over the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of caliphs
  + Shia supported \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his decedents as caliphs
    - Cousin and son-in-law of Muhammad
    - Ali eventually served as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caliph

**Expansion Of Islam**

* Islamic armies expanded beyond \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after Muhammad’s death
* 633 C.E. - 637 C.E.:
  + Conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 640s:
  + Conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 711 - 718:
  + Northwest Africa and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ peninsula

**Islamic Dynasties - Umayyad**

* Established there capital at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Syria
* Ruled dar al-Islam as conquerors
* Empire also included Christians, Jews, Zoroastrians, and Buddhists
  + These people could practice their religion if they paid a tax, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Islamic Dynasties – Abbasid**

* Abu al-Abbas, a descendent of Muhammad’s uncle led a rebellion against the Umayyad Dynasty
  + Ruled until 1258 C.E. when they were defeated by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Administration:
  + Rulers built capital cities and made policies
  + Regional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled territories
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was built as the capital of the dynasty
    - Surrounded by 3 walls
  + Ulama (those with religious knowledge) and qadis (judges) settled disputes
* Harun al-Rashid
  + Caliph under the Abbasid dynasty (786 - 809 C.E.)
  + Baghdad became a center for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, commerce, and industry during this time
* Decline of the Abbasid Dynasty:
  + Governors stopped paying taxes and giving loyalty to the Abbasid empire

**Quick Recap**

* Quran and Hadith
* Muhammad’s migration to Medina and back to Mecca
* 5 Pillars of Islam
* Caliphs
* Shia vs. Sunni Muslims
* Umayyad Dynasty
* Abbasid Dynasty